## PSYCHOLOGY HISTORY SCIENCE AND PROFESSION - Code 800142

# **Academic Year 2022-23**

## **COURSE INFORMATION**

Undergraduate Studies: 0812 - Degree in Psychology (Studies Plan 2009-10)

Type: Basic (compulsory)

**ECTS:** 6.0

Module: Basic training Area: Psychology Year: First Semester: 1

## **INSTRUCTOR INFORMATION**

Name: Dr. Yolanda Higueras Mail: yhiguera@ucm.es Office number: 1012-C

Office hours: from 3<sup>rd</sup> September to 14<sup>th</sup> December Wednesday 9:00-10:00 and 12-00-13:00

Friday 9:00-10:00

## SYNOPSIS

### **COMPETENCIES**

### **General competencies**

GC1: Know and understand the functions, characteristics and limitations of the different theoretical models in psychology.

GC2: Know and understand the basic laws of the different psychological processes.

GC6: Know and understand research methods and data analysis techniques.

GC15: Know and comply with the requirements of professional ethics in psychology.

### **Transversal competencies**

TC1: Analysis and synthesis.

TC2: Preparation and defence of properly reasoned arguments.

TC3: Problem solving and decision making in Psychology.

TC5: Looking for information and data interpretation on social, scientific and ethical topics related to the field of Psychology.

TC6: Team work

TC7: Critical thinking and self- analysis.

TC8: Learning how to learn, skills for life-long learning.

TC9: Communication skills, learning how to communicate ideas to both, professional and non-professional audiences.

# **Specific competencies**

SC1: Identify needs and demands of the recipients of work performed by the psychologist in the different areas of application.

SC4: Be able to describe and measure variables (personality, intelligence and other aptitudes, attitudes, etc.) and cognitive, emotional, psychobiological and behavioural processes).

SC5: Be able to identify differences, problems and needs.

SC17: Be able to measure and obtain relevant data for the evaluation of interventions.

SC10: Know how to analyse the context in which individual behaviours and group and organizational processes take place.

SC19: Know how to appropriately and accurately provide feedback to recipients.

SC18: Know how to analyse and interpret results of evaluations.

#### Others

After acquiring the before-mentioned skills students are expected to:

- 1. Be familiar with the Ethical Code of the Psychologist
- 2. Be familiar with the different contexts in which the intervention of a psychologist might be defended.
- 3. Be familiar with the different schools in Psychology, both historically and at present.
- 4. Be familiar with the different types of psychologically based therapies (cognitive, psychoanalytic, humanistic, etc.)
- 5. Learn how to use psychology related terms.
- 6. Learn how to use all the library and computer-based resources related to the field.

## **TEACHING ACTIVITIES**

LECTURES: Professor in charge will explain the main concepts as well as the way through which the above mentioned skills may be acquired. Students' presence is required to qualify for a pass mark. Professor will provide basic guideline and notes for students; however, it is students' obligation to complete that material with additional readings (books, articles, and web resources), notes and projects that will guarantee complete understanding of key concepts. Lectures last for 14 weeks.

PRACTICALS: Classroom or lab practice to clarify theoretical contents further. Presence is mandatory to pass this part of the matter.

### **OTHER ACTIVITIES**

- Further readings 1.
- 2. Essav writing
- 3. Information search
- 4. Group projects
- 5. Presentations

TEACHING ACTIVITIES	Hours	% of total	Attendance
		credits	
Lectures	30	20%	100%
Practical sessions,	15	15%	100%
seminars			
Tutorials	5	3.3 %	50%
Students' work (class	95	63.3%	0%
assignments and time of study)			
Assessment activities	5	3.3%	100%

## **BRIEF DESCRIPTION:**

The contents of the course "Psychology: history, science and profession" include the following: definition of psychology, method of psychology, schools of psychology from a historical perspective, modern perspectives, ethics.

## **PRE-REQUISITES**

No specific requirements.

## **OBJECTIVES**

- 1. Get familiar with and understand the functions, characteristics and limitations of the different models from a historical perspective, in relation to the object of study and method applied.
- 2. Get familiar with and understand modern development in Psychology.
- 3. Get familiar with the applied areas in psychology.4. Get familiar with and learn how to comply with the ethical standards in psychology.

### **TOPICS**

- I. Introduction to Psychology
- II. History
  - Origins and evolution of psychology
  - Wüzburg and Gestalt
  - c. Psychoanalysid. Behaviourism Psvchoanalvsis

  - e. Humanism
  - f. Coanitivism
  - q. Spanish Psychology
- III. Science
  - a. Pseudoscience and critical thinking
  - b. Research methods
- IV. Psychology as profession
  - a. Professional fields
  - b. Psychology fields
  - c. Ethical code

### **ASSESSMENT**

Specific requirements and arrangements will be announced at beginning of term. The final mark will be a mean between the theory exam mark and practical mark. Each student needs to get a pass mark in both in order to get a final pass mark or better.

Theory (70%)

Practicals (30%)

Being:

0-4 ,9: fail

5,0-6,9: pass

7,0-8,9: very good 9,0-10: excellent

# RESOURCES

- 1. Atkinson RL. (2000). Hilgard's introduction to psychology. 13th ed. Fort Worth, Tex: Harcourt College Publishers.
- Bringmann WG. (1997). A pictorical history of psychology. Chicago: Quintessence books.
- Brown JM. (2010). The Cambridge handbook of forensic psychology. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Buskist W. (2006). Handbook of the teaching of psychology. Malden: Blackwell,;
- Cahn SM. (2009). Exploring ethics: An introductory anthology. New York: Oxford University Press.
- 6. Cooper CL. (2009). International handbook of work and health psychology. 3rd. ed. ed. Chichester: Wiley-Blackwell.
- Doris JM. (2010). The moral psychology handbook. Oxford: Oxford University Press;
- 8. Eysenck MW. 2005 Cognitive psychology: A student's handbook. 5th.ed. ed. Hove: Psychology Press.
- 9. Gibbs JC. (2003). Moral development and reality: Beyond the theories of Kohlberg and Hoffman, Thousand Oaks [etc]: Sage.:
- 10. Gilbert DT. (2010). Handbook of social psychology. 5th.ed. ed. New Jersey: John Wiley
- 11. Hergenhahn BR(1997). An introduction to the history of psychology. 3rd.ed. ed. Pacificic Grove: Brooks/Cole.
- 12. Krausz M. (2010). Relativism: A contemporary anthology. New York: Columbia University
- 13. Lakin M. (1991). Coping with ethical dilemmas in psychotherapy. Oxford: Pergamon.
- 14. Leahey TH. (1992). A history of psychology: Main currents in psychological thought. 3rd ed. ed. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice Hall.
- 15. Leary DE. (1992). Metaphors in the history of psychology. Repr. ed. New York: Cambridge University Press.
- 16. Littleton K. (2010). International handbook of psychology in education. Bingley: Emerald

- 17. McKay D. (2008). Handbook of research methods in abnormal and clinical psychology. Los Angeles: Sage ,;
- 18. Schweigert WA. (2012). *Research methods in psychology: A handbook.* 3rd. ed. ed. Long Grove, Illinois: Waveland Press.
- 19. Skinner BF. (1976). Walden two. New York; London: Macmillan,;
- 20. Tiles M. (1984). *Bachelard: Science and objectivity.* Cambridge: Cambridge University Press,;

### **Supplementary references**

McLean, P. (2001). Anxiety disorders in adults: an evidence-based approach to psychological treatment. Oxford: Oxford Univ Press. [Disponible en la Biblioteca Digital de la UCM: http://0-site.ebrary.com.cisne.sim.ucm.es/lib/universidadcomplutense].

Orama-López, A. (2008). Historia de la Psicología Clínica como Profesión: Orígenes y tendencias. Buenos Aires: PSICOM (libro electrónico).

### **Online resources**

http://allpsych.com/psychology101/intro.html - All Psychology online - aula virtual de introducción a la psicología

http://www.apa.org/ - American Psychological Association

http://www.cop.es/ - Colegio Oficial de Psicólogos

http://www.cop.es/infocop/ - Infocop, revista del Consejo General de Colegios de Psicólogos

http://www.fad.es/Home - Fundación de Ayuda contra la Drogadicción

http://www.pbs.org/saf/index.html - Scientific American

http://www.psicologossinfronteras.net/ - Psicólogos sin Fronteras

http://www.psywww.com/ - Psych Web - Información adicional para estudiantes interesados en psicología

http://www.wwnorton.com/psychsci/home.htm - Student Website for Psychological Science

www.papelesdelpsicologo.es/ - Papeles del Psicólogo. Revista del Colegio Oficial de Psicólogos.

www.psicologia-online.com/ - Psicología online: formación, autoayuda y consejo online. También textos gratuitos online.

www.psicothema.com/ - Revista del Colegio de Psicólogos del Principado de Asturias

www.red-psi.org/ - Red de servicios para profesionales de la Salud Mental, Psicología y Psiquiatría.

www.ucm.es/info/Psi/docs/journal/ - Spanish Journal of Psychology. Revista de la Facultad de Psicología de la Universidad Complutense

www.ucm.es/info/seas/revista/ - Ansiedad y Estrés, Revista de la Sociedad Española para el Estudio de la Ansiedad y el Estrés (SEAS)

www.uv.es/revispsi/ - Psicológica - Revista de la Facultad de Psicología de la Universidad de Valencia